

**SCOPE OF WORK:**  
NEW CONSTRUCTION OF TWO STOREY DETACHED RESIDENTIAL DWELLING.  
ALL CONSTRUCTION TO ADHERE TO RELEVANT CODES AND AS INDICATED IN THIS DRAWING SET.

INFORMATION TAKEN FROM SURVEY:  
APPENDED

CONTRACTOR MUST VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS IN THE FIELD. ANY DISCREPANCIES MUST BE REPORTED BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK.  
ALL CONSTRUCTION TO ADHERE TO THESE PLANS AND/OR SPECIFICATIONS AND TO CONFORM TO THE ONTARIO BUILDING CODE AND ALL OTHER APPLICABLE CODES AND AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION. THESE REQUIREMENTS ARE TO BE TAKEN AS MINIMUM SPECIFICATIONS. ONT. REG. 332/12.

BUILDING AND LOT STATISTICS		LOADING	
AREA		SNOW	- 1.90kPa
GROUND FLOOR	133.04 SM		
SECOND FLOOR	65.27 SM	S=Cb(S+Sr) OBC 9.4.2.2.	
GARAGE	N/A SM	S=1.90kPa	
SUBTOTAL	198.31 SM		
PORCH	9.00 SM	LIVE (ROOF) - 1kPa	
DECK	32.21 SM	LIVE (INTERIOR) - 1.9kPa	
BALCONY	2.75 SM		
COVERAGE	133.04 SM		
BUILDING STATISTICS:		GEA:	
BUILDING FOOTPRINT: 133.04 SM		1ST+2ND:	198.31 SM
SITE AREA: 1670.19 SM			
COVERAGE: 7.90%			
BUILDING LENGTH: 17.07M			
BUILDING WIDTH: 9.91M			
BUILDING HEIGHT: 9.14M			

#### General Notes



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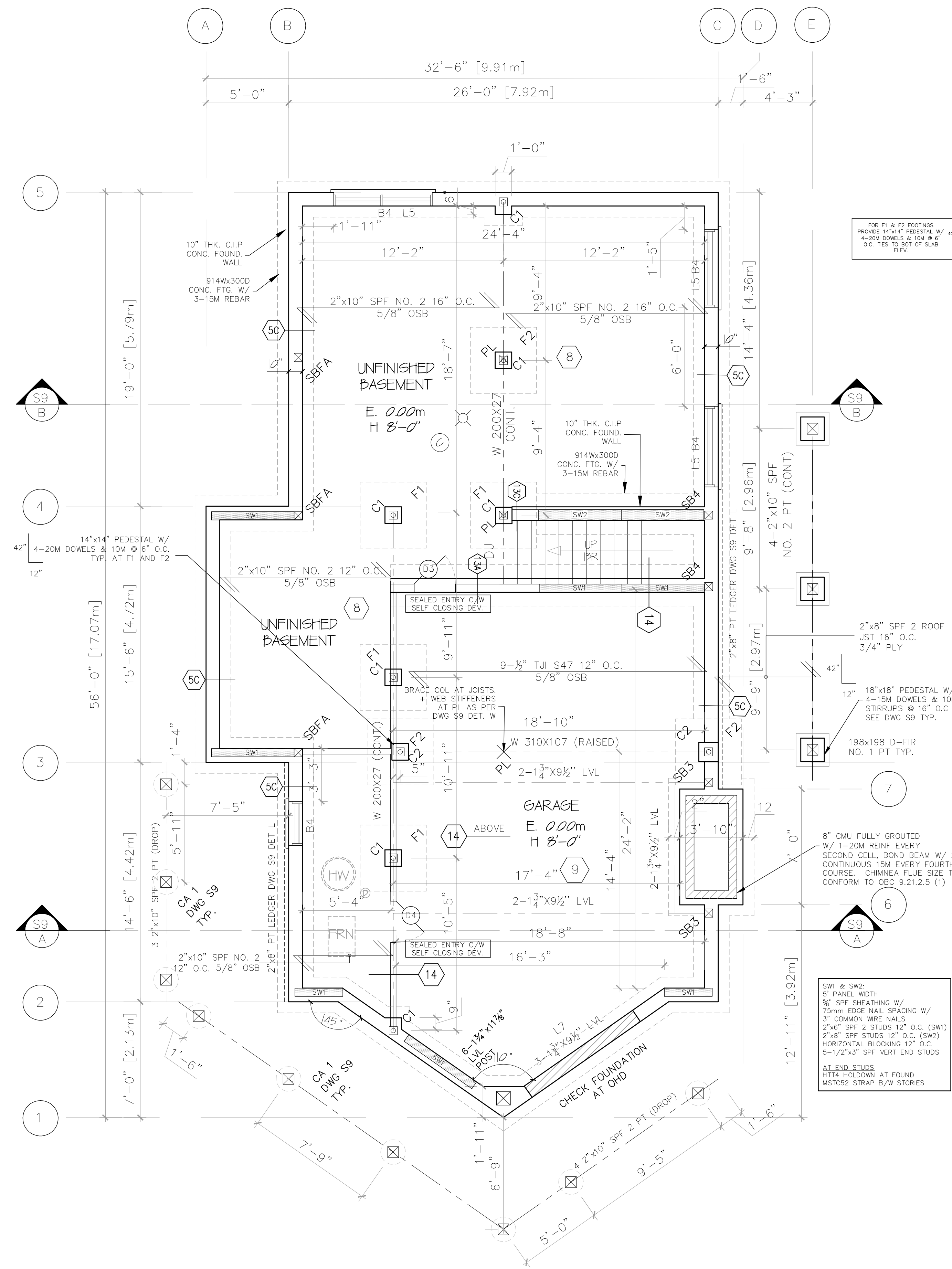
No.	Revision/Issue	Date

### SITE PLAN

#### MACCHIA RESIDENCE

**LOT 51 - SUNSET BOULEVARD**  
**SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING**  
Town of The Blue Mountains, Ontario

Project	1770	Sheet	S1
Date	SEPT '18		
Scale	1:175		



STEEL COLUMN SCHEDULE		
MARK	SIZE	REMARKS
C1	HSS 102 x 102 x 6.4mm	175x175mm TOP AND BOT. PL. 2-2"x8" DIA. ANCHOR BOLTS EMBED 300mm
C2	HSS 152 x 152 x 8.0mm	225x225mm TOP AND BOT. PL. 2-2"x8" DIA. ANCHOR BOLTS EMBED 300mm WELD TO BEAM BOT. FLANGE

LVL BEAMS SHALL BE 2.0E MIN BY WATERHAUSER OR APPROVED EQUIV. NAIL EACH PLY OF LVL WITH 89mm I.G. COMMON WIRE NAILS @ 500mm O.C. STAGGERED IN 2 ROWS FOR DEPTHS UP TO 11'-7/8" AND 3 ROWS FOR GREATER DEPTHS AND FOR 4 PLY MEMBERS ADD 1.0mm DIA. GALV. BOLTS BRACED AT MID-DEPTH OF BEAM AT 400mm O.C.

FOUNDATION GENERAL NOTES: OBC 9.15.3.  
1. ALL CONCRETE FOOTINGS SHALL REST ON UNDISTURBED SOIL WITH ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY OF 150 kPa. (TO BE SITE VERIFIED) AND BE FOUNDED A MIN. OF 4'-0" BELOW FINISHED GRADE.  
2. CONCRETE FOOTINGS AND FOUNDATION WALLS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 30 MPa AFTER 28 DAYS.  
3. STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS AND INSERTS SHALL BE CSA PURPOSE STEEL.  
4. BACKFILL SHALL BE PLACED AND COMPACTED EQUALLY ON BOTH SIDES OF GRAVE FOUNDATION WALLS TO AVOID LATERAL LOADING.  
NOTE: ALL TIMBER TO BE SEPARATED FROM CONCRETE WITH 0.05mm O.D. COPPOLASTUM OR TYPE 3 ROLL ROOFING. (S17.4.3.3)

FOOTING SCHEDULE		
Mark	Size	Reinforcing
F1	4'-0" x 4'-0"	2x2" B. 6-15M B.E.W.
F2	4'-0" x 4'-0"	2x2" B. 9-15M B.E.W.
F3	4'-0" x 4'-0"	2x2" B. 13-15M B.E.W.

B.E.W. - BOTTOM EACH WAY

SOLID BLOCKING @ 18" O.C. FIRST JOIST SPAN WHEN PARALLEL W/ EXTERIOR WALL

BEAM SCHEDULE		
Mark	Size	SPF #2
B1	2'-2"x8"	SPF #2
B2	3'-2"x8"	SPF #2
B3	2'-2"x10"	SPF #2
B4	3'-2"x10"	SPF #2
B5	2'-2"x12"	SPF #2
B6	3'-2"x12"	SPF #2
B7	2'-1 3/4"x11 1/8"	LVL

MAX. HEIGHT FOR 2x4" EXT. WALL  
2x4" @ 16" O.C. - 12'-6"  
2x6" @ 12" O.C. - 13'-10"  
2-2x6" @ 16" O.C. - 15'-0"  
2-2x6" @ 12" O.C. - 17'-4"

MAX. HEIGHT FOR 2x8" EXT. WALL  
2x8" @ 16" O.C. - 16'-0"  
2x8" @ 12" O.C. - 17'-9"  
2-2x8" @ 16" O.C. - 20'-4"  
2-2x8" @ 12" O.C. - 22'-4"

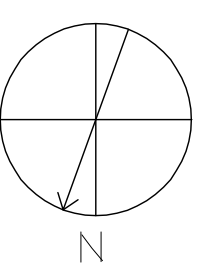
- LEGEND:
- EXHAUST FAN - 50CFM VENTED TO OUTSIDE
  - CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR
  - CEILING MOUNTED SMOKE ALARM (INTER-CONNECTED)
  - SOLID BEARING TO BE AS WIDE AS SUPPORTED MEMBER (MIN. 2 PIECES)
  - SOLID WOOD BEARING TO MATCH FROM ABOVE
  - DOUBLE JOIST
  - TJ TRIPLE JOIST
  - LVL LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER
  - PT PRESSURE TREATED LUMBER
  - GT GIRDER TRUSS BY MANU.
- ALL MATERIAL FINISHES TO BE DETERMINED BY HOME OWNER DURING CONSTRUCTION

DOOR SCHEDULE		
MR	SIZE	FPR
D1	34" W X 8'0"	THR
D2	28" W X 6'6"	WOOD N/A
D3	30" W X 6'6"	WOOD N/A
D4	32" W X 6'6"	WOOD N/A

SB3 - 3-2"x6" SOLID BEARING  
SB4 - 4-2"x6" SOLID BEARING  
SB5 - 4-2"x6" SOLID BEARING  
SB6 - 5-2"x8" SOLID BEARING  
ALL SOLID BEARING TO BE BRACED AT TOP AND BOTTOM

SW1 & SW2:  
5" PANEL WIDTH  
5/8" SPF SHEATHING W/  
75mm EDGE NAIL SPACING W/  
3" COMMON WIRE NAILS  
2"x6" SPF 2 STUDS 12" O.C. (SW1)  
2"x6" SPF STUDS 12" O.C. (SW2)  
HORIZONTAL BLOCKING 12" O.C.  
5-1/2"x3" SPF VERT END STUDS  
AT END STUDS  
H174 HOLDOWN AT FOUND  
MSTC32 STRAP 8/W STORIES

General Notes



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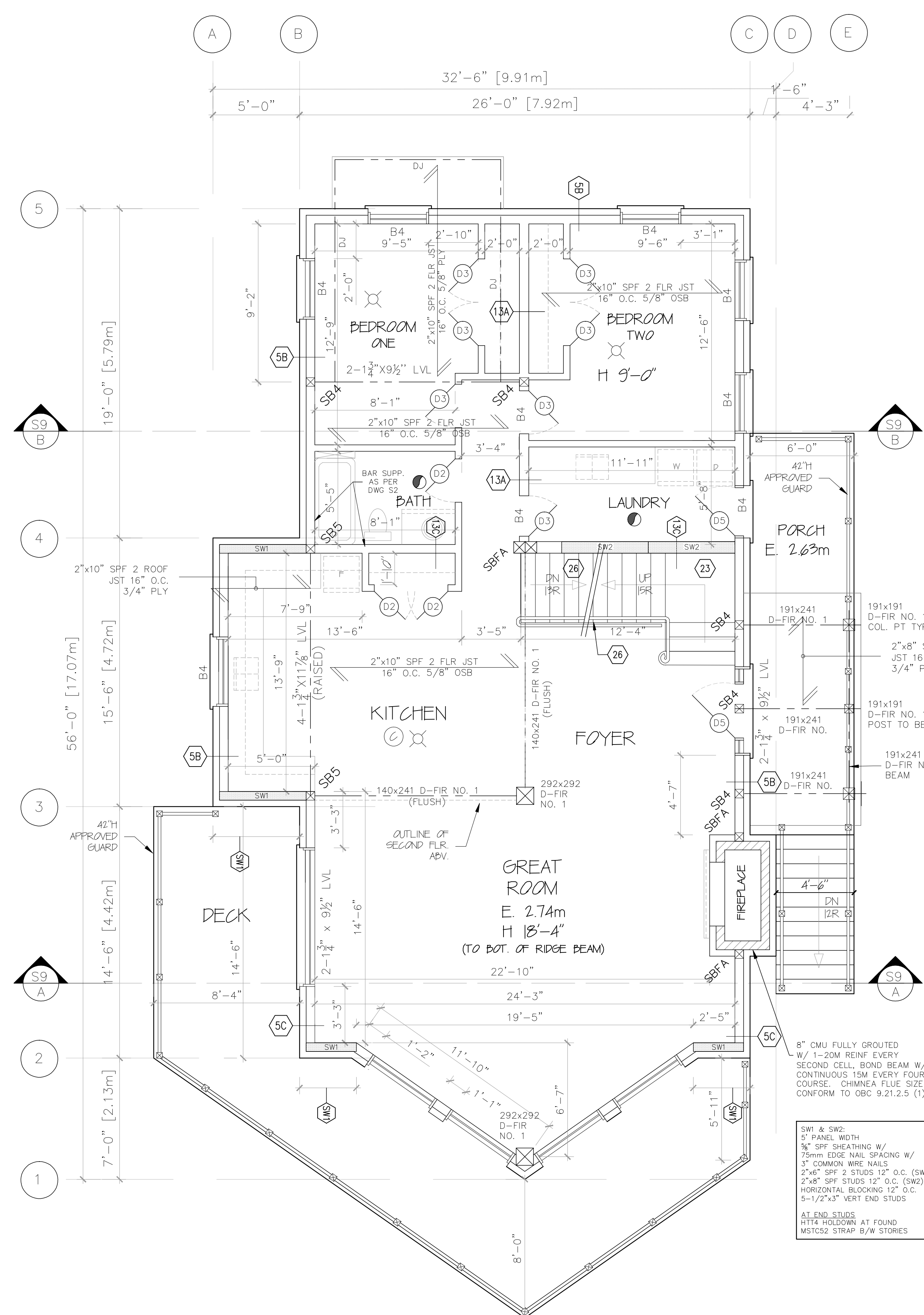
No.	Revision/Issue	Date

**PLAN**  
**BASEMENT**

**MACCHIA RESIDENCE**  
**LOT 51 - SUNSET BOULEVARD**  
**SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING**

Project	1770	Sheet
Date	SEPT '18	S2
Scale	1/4" = 1'-0"	





LVL BEAMS SHALL BE 2 OF MIN BY WATERHAUSER OR APPROVED EQUIV. NAIL EACH PLY OF LVL WITH 80mm LG. COMMON WIRE NAILS @ 300mm O.C. STITCHED IN 2 ROWS FOR DEPTHS UP TO 11'-7/8" AND 3 ROWS FOR GREATER DEPTHS AND FOR 4 PLY MEMBERS ADD 13mm DIA. GALV. BOLTS BOLTED AT MID-DEPTH OF BEAM AT 400mm O.C.

FOUNDATION GENERAL NOTES, CBC 9.16.3.1. ALL CONCRETE FOOTINGS SHALL REST ON UNDISTURBED SOIL WITH ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY OF 150 KPA. (TO BE SITE VERIFIED) AND BE FOUNDED A MIN. OF 4" BELOW FINISHED GRADE. 2. CONCRETE FOOTINGS AND FOUNDATION WALLS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 30 MPa AFTER 28 DAYS. 3. STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS AND INSERTS SHALL BE CSA PURPOSE STEEL. 4. BARS SHALL BE PLACED AND COMPACTED EQUALLY ON BOTH SIDES OF GARAGE FOUNDATION WALLS TO AVOID LATERAL LOADING. NOTE: ALL TIMBER TO BE SEPARATED FROM CONCRETE WITH 0.05mm (0.002") POLYETHYLENE OR TYPE 5 ROLL ROOFING (9.17.4.3)

Mark	Size	Reinforcing
F1	4" x 6" x 8"	6-15M B.E.W.
F2	4" x 6" x 8"	6-15M B.E.W.
F3	4" x 6" x 8"	6-15M B.E.W.
ALL - BOTTOM EACH WAY		

Mark	Size	Reinforcing
B1	2" x 2" x 8"	SPF #2
B2	3" x 2" x 8"	SPF #2
B3	2" x 2" x 10"	SPF #2
B4	3" x 2" x 10"	SPF #2
B5	2" x 2" x 12"	SPF #2
B6	3/2" x 12"	SPF #2
B7	2" x 1 1/2" x 1 1/2"	LVL

UNITS - SCHEDULE (METRIC)

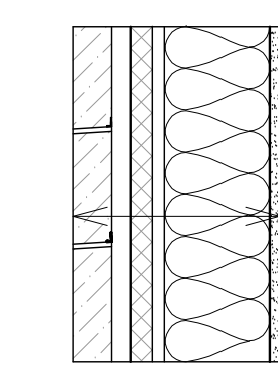
L1	90x90x6.0	mm
L2	90x90x8.0	mm
L3	100x90x6.0	mm
L4	125x90x8.0	mm
L5	125x90x10.0	mm
L6	150x100x10.0	mm
L7	200x100x10.0	mm

LEGEND: EXHAUST FAN - 50CFM VENTED TO OUTSIDE. CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR. CEILING MOUNTED SMOKE ALARM (INTER-CONNECTED). SOLID BEARING TO BE AS WIDE AS SUPPORTED MEMBER (MIN. 2 PIECES). SOLID WOOD BEARING TO MATCH FROM ABOVE. DJ DOUBLE JOIST. TJ TRIPLE JOIST. LVL LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER. PT PRESSURE TREATED LUMBER. GT GIRDER TRUSS BY MANU.

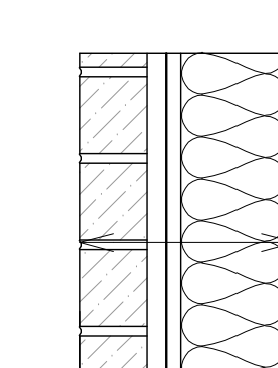
ALL MATERIAL FINISHES TO BE DETERMINED BY HOME OWNER DURING CONSTRUCTION

WALL	SIZE	FPR
D1	34" W X 8'0"	N/A
D2	28" W X 6'6"	WOOD
D3	30" W X 6'6"	WOOD
D4	32" W X 6'6"	WOOD

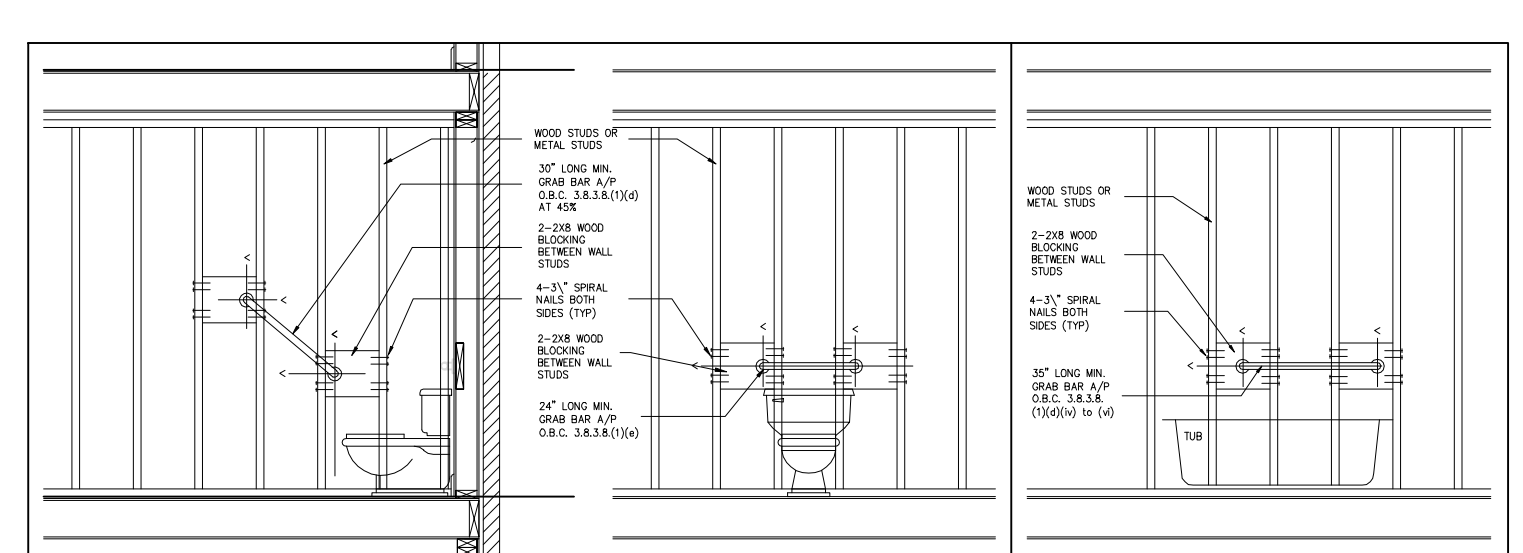
SB3 - 3" x 2" x 6" SOLID BEARING. SB4 - 4" x 2" x 6" SOLID BEARING. SB5 - 5" x 2" x 6" SOLID BEARING. SB6 - 5" x 2" x 8" SOLID BEARING. ALL SOLID BEARING TO BE BRACED AT TOP AND BOTTOM



WALL TYPE 5B: DETAILS (SEE NOTES FOR ADDITIONAL NOTES)

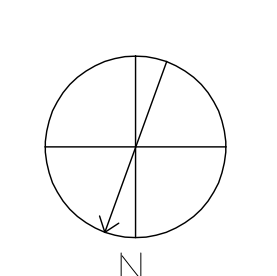


WALL TYPE 5C: DETAILS (SEE NOTES FOR ADDITIONAL NOTES)



STRUCTURAL REINFORCEMENT WASHROOM GRAB BAR - ROUGH IN ONLY

General Notes



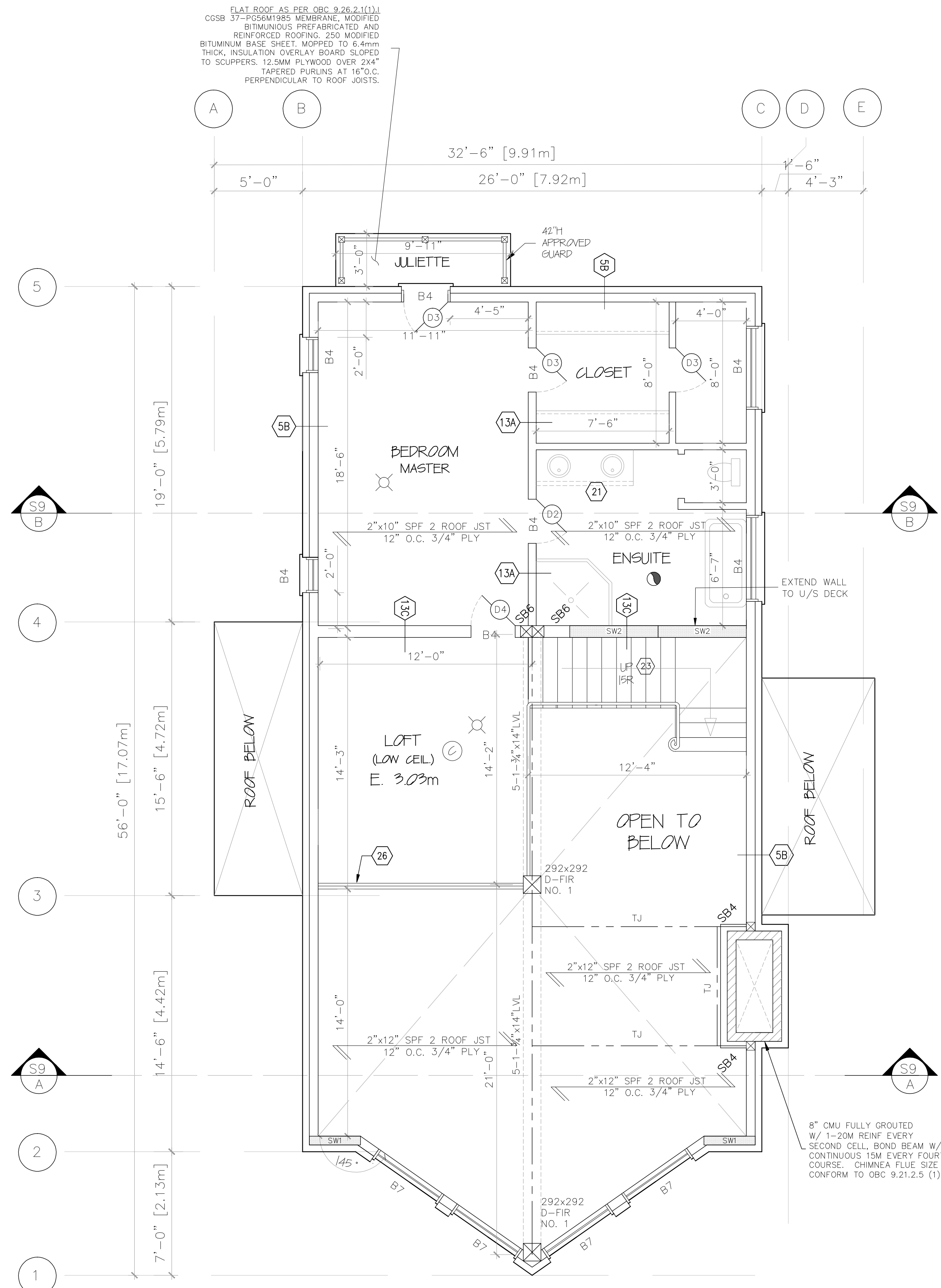
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No.	Revision/Issue	Date

PLAN FIRST FLOOR

MACCHIA RESIDENCE  
LOT 51 - SUNSET BOULEVARD  
SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING

Project	1770	Sheet
Date	SEPT '18	S3
Scale	1/4" = 1'-0"	



LVL BEAMS SHALL BE 2 OF MIN BY WATERHAUSER OR  
APPROVED EQUIV NAIL EACH PLY OF LVL WITH 89mm LG.  
COMMON WIRE NAILS @ 300mm O.C. STAGGERED IN 2  
ROWS FOR DEPTHS UP TO 11-7/8" AND 3 ROWS FOR  
GREATER DEPTHS AND FOR 4 PLY MEMBERS ADD 13mm  
DIA. GALV. BOLTS BOLTED AT MID-DEPTH OF BEAM AT  
400mm O.C.

- FOUNDATION GENERAL NOTES, OBC 9.13.3.
1. ALL CONCRETE FOOTINGS SHALL REST ON UNDISTURBED  
SOIL WITH ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY OF 150 KPA.  
(TO BE SITE VERIFIED) AND BE FOUNDED A MIN. OF 4"  $\pm$   
BELOW FINISHED GRADE.
  2. CONCRETE FOOTINGS AND FOUNDATION WALLS SHALL HAVE  
A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 30 MPa AFTER 28  
DAYS.
  3. STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS AND INSERTS SHALL BE CSA  
PURPOSE STEEL.
  4. BACKFILL SHALL BE PLACED AND COMPACTED EQUALLY  
ON BOTH SIDES OF GARAGE FOUNDATION WALLS TO AVOID  
LATERAL LOADING.
- NOTE: ALL TIMBER TO BE SEPARATED FROM CONCRETE WITH  
0.05mm(0.002")POLY/PELUM OR TYPE 5 ROLL ROOFING (9.17.4.3)

ALL STEEL BEAMS SHALL HAVE  
MINIMUM 10% PLATE WELD TO CONCRETE  
FOUNDATION WALLS

Mark	Size	Reinforcing
F1	4" x 8" x 1/2"	6-15M B.E.W.
F2	6" x 10" x 1/2"	8-15M B.E.W.
F3	8" x 12" x 1/2"	10-15M B.E.W.
N/A - BOTTOM LAG WAY		

SOLID BLOCKING @ 16" O.C. FIRST JOIST SPAN WHEN PARALLEL W/ EXTERIOR WALL	SPL: 200mmx3mm THK STEEL PLATE WELD TO BEAM FLANGE
MAX. HEIGHT FOR 2x6" EXT. WALL 2x6" @ 16" O.C. - 12'-6" 2x6" @ 12" O.C. - 15'-10" 2-2x6" @ 16" O.C. - 15'-0" 2-2x6" @ 12" O.C. - 17'-4"	BEAM SCHEDULE B1 2-2"x8" SPF #2 B2 3-2"x8" SPF #2 B3 2-2"x10" SPF #2 B4 3-2"x10" SPF #2 B5 2-2"x12" SPF #2 B6 3/2"x12" SPF #2 B7 2-1 1/2"x11 1/8" LVL
MAX. HEIGHT FOR 2x8" EXT. WALL 2x8" @ 16" O.C. - 16'-0" 2x8" @ 12" O.C. - 17'-9" 2-2x8" @ 16" O.C. - 20'-4" 2-2x8" @ 12" O.C. - 22'-4"	UNTEL SCHEDULE (METRIC) L1 90x90x8.0 mm L2 90x90x8.0 mm L3 100x90x6.0 mm L4 125x90x8.0 mm L5 125x90x10.0 mm L6 150x100x10.0 mm L7 200x100x10.0 mm

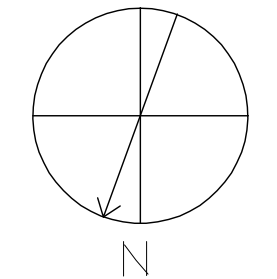
- LEGEND
- EXHAUST FAN - 50CFM VENTED TO OUTSIDE
  - CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR
  - CEILING MOUNTED SMOKE ALARM (INTER-CONNECTED)
  - SOLID BEARING TO BE AS WIDE AS SUPPORTED MEMBER (MIN. 2 PIECES)
  - SOLID WOOD BEARING TO MATCH FROM ABOVE
  - DJ DOUBLE JOIST
  - TJ TRIPLE JOIST
  - LVL LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER
  - PT PRESSURE TREATED LUMBER
  - GT GIRDER TRUSS BY MANU.

ALL MATERIAL FINISHES TO BE DETERMINED BY HOME OWNER DURING CONSTRUCTION

DOOR SCHEDULE		
MK	SIZE	FPR
D1	34"W x 8'0"	1HR
D2	28"W x 6'8" - WOOD	N/A
D3	30"W x 6'8" - WOOD	N/A
D4	32"W x 6'8" - WOOD	N/A

SB3 - 3-2"x6" SOLID BEARING  
SB4 - 4-2"x6" SOLID BEARING  
SB5 - 5-2"x6" SOLID BEARING  
SB6 - 5-2"x8" SOLID BEARING  
ALL SOLID BEARING TO BE BRACED AT TOP AND BOTTOM

General Notes



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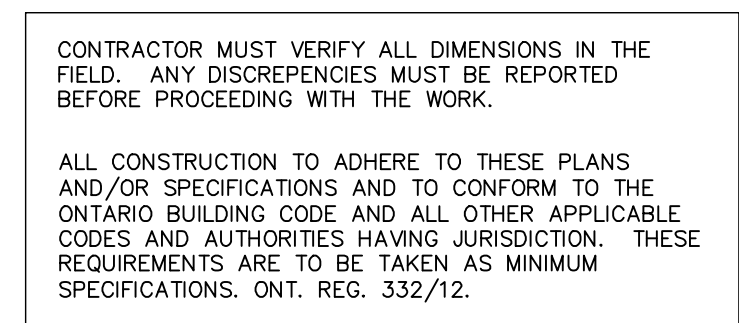
No.	Revision/Issue	Date

**PLAN**  
**FIRST FLOOR**

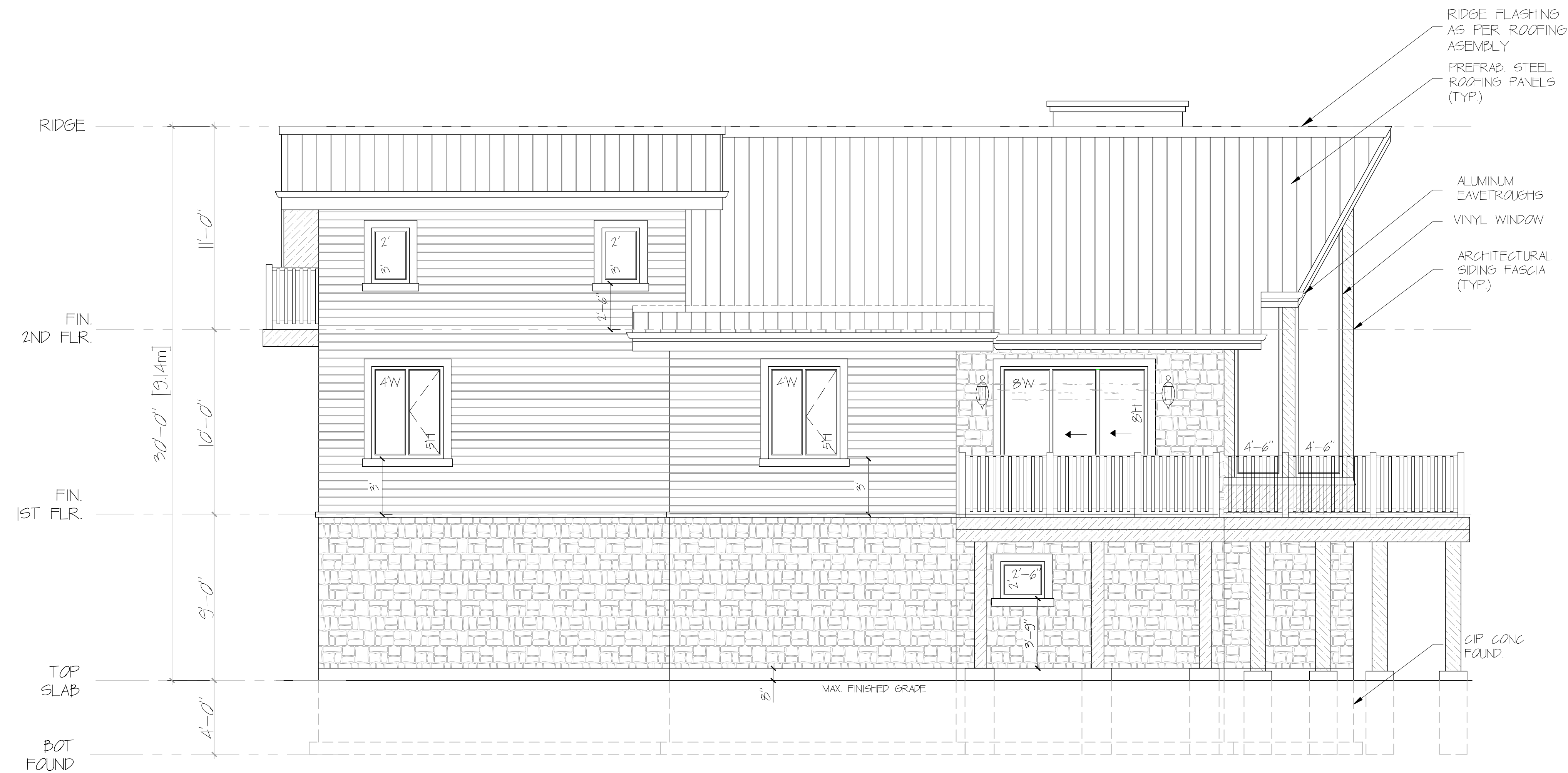
**MACCHIA RESIDENCE**  
**LOT 51 - SUNSET BOULEVARD**  
**SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING**

Project	1770	Sheet
Date	SEPT '18	S4
Scale	1/4" = 1'-0"	





Project	1770	Sheet
Date	SEPT '18	
Scale	$\frac{1}{4}'' = 1'-0''$	



ELEVATION EAST

CONTRACTOR MUST VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS IN THE FIELD. ANY DISCREPANCIES MUST BE REPORTED BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK.

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General Notes



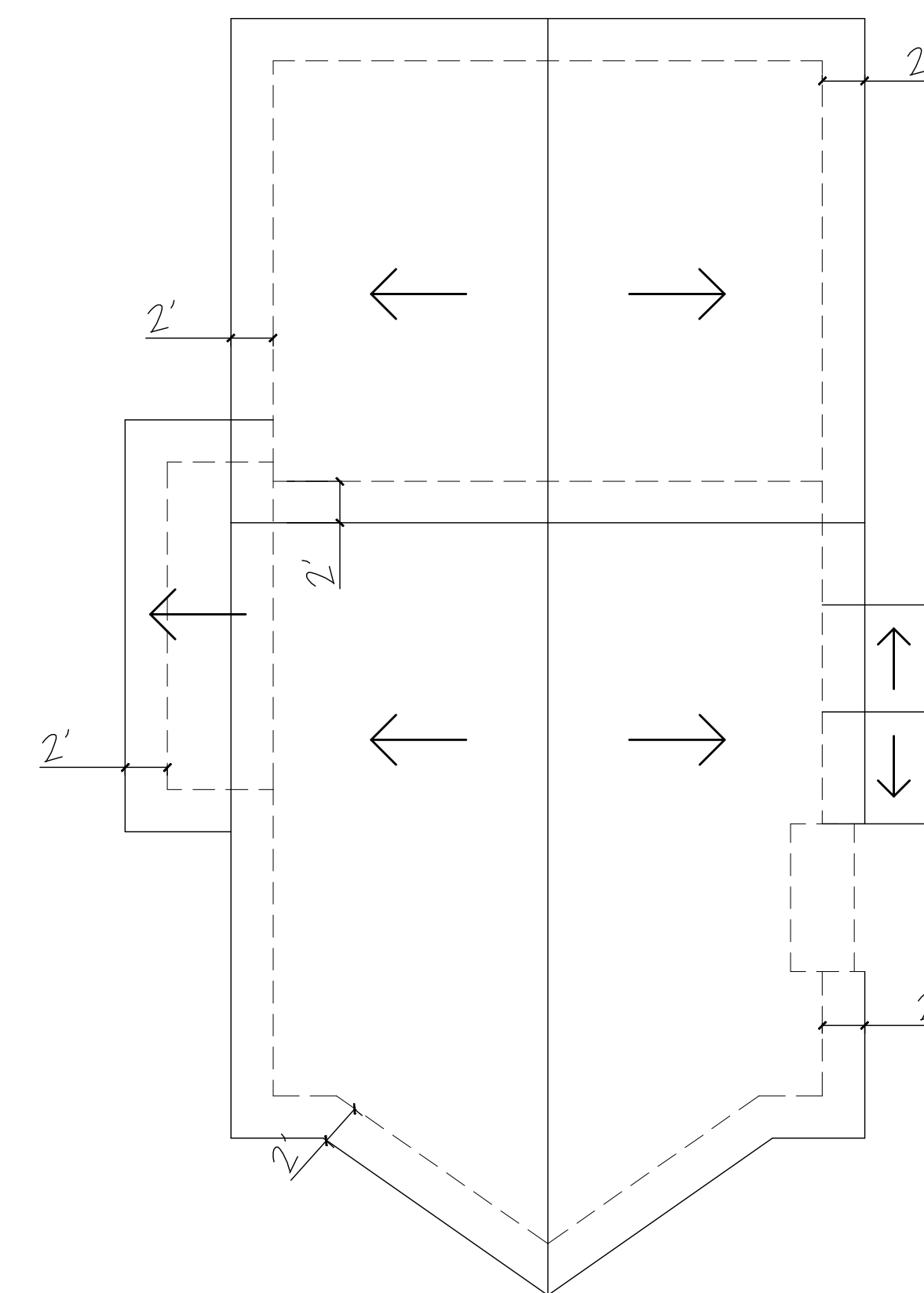
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No.	Revision/Issue	Date

**ELEVATIONS  
EAST**

**MACCHIA RESIDENCE**  
**LOT 51 - SUNSET BOULEVARD**  
**SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING**

Project	1876	Sheet
Date	SEPT '18	S6
Scale	1/4" = 1'-0"	



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## General Notes



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No.	Revision/Issue	Date

ELEVATION  
SOUTH

**MACCHIA RESIDENCE**  
**LOT 51 - SUNSET BOULEVARD**  
**SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING**

Project	1876	Sheet	S7
Date	SEPT '18		
Scale	$\frac{1}{4}" = 1'-0"$		



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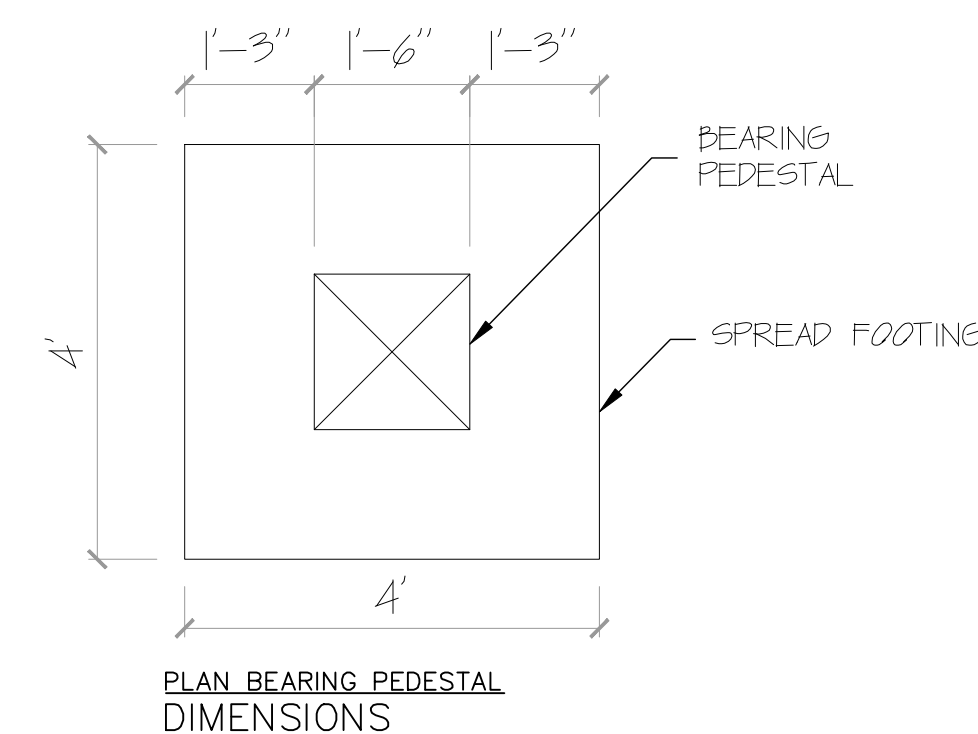
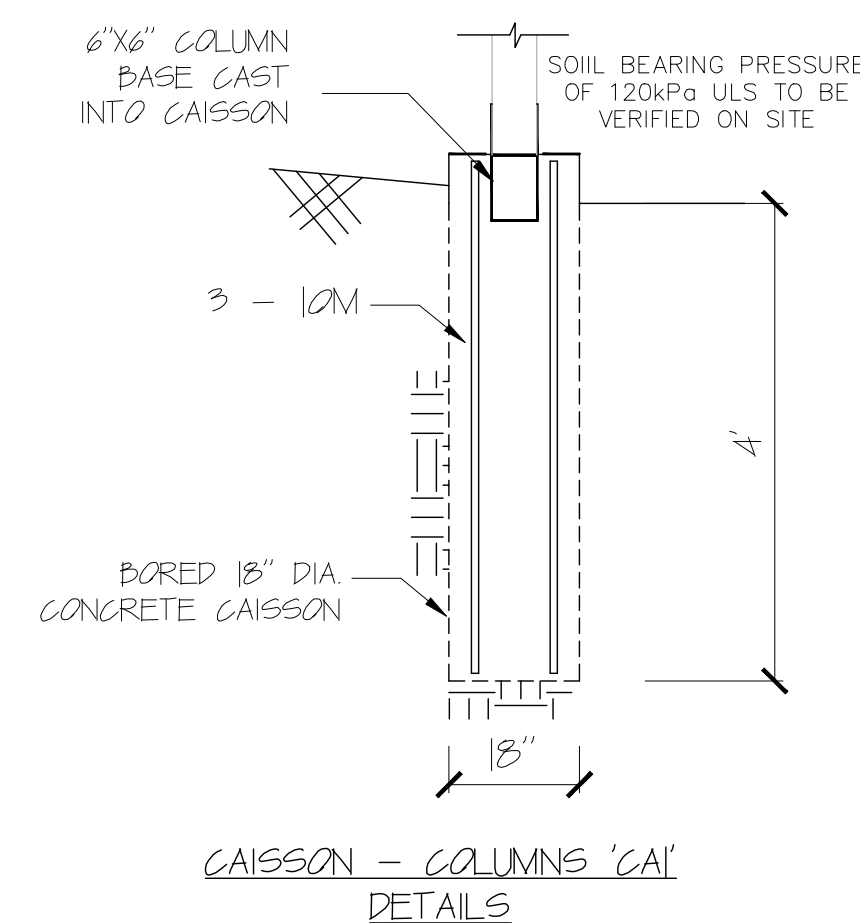
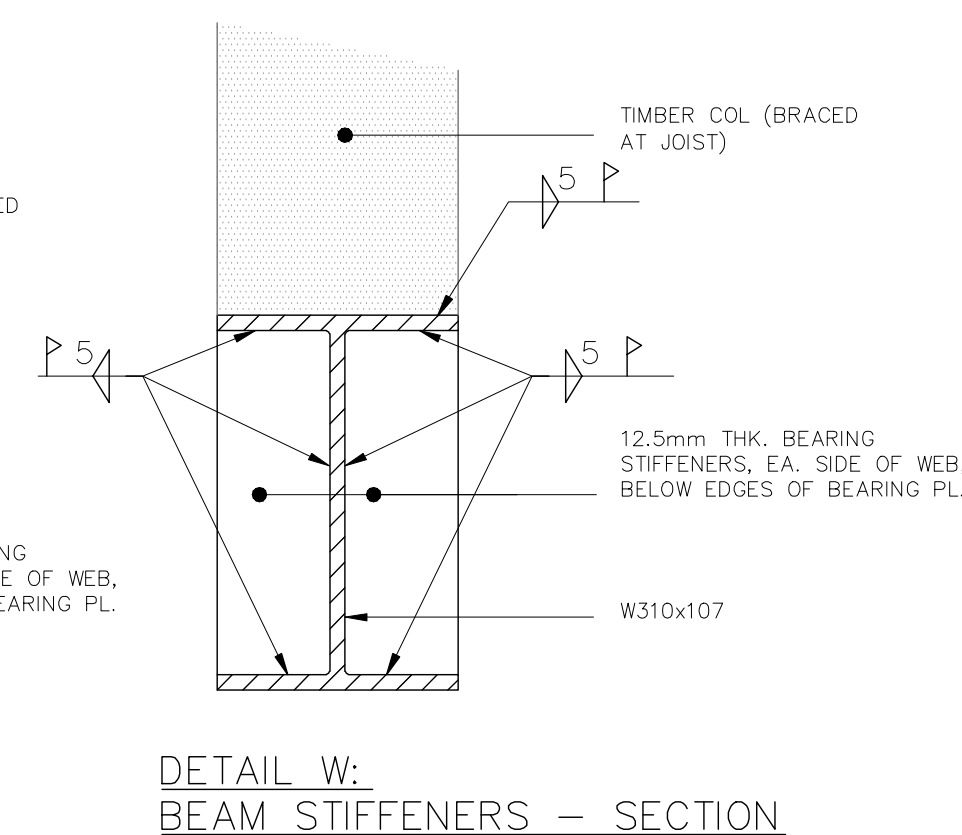
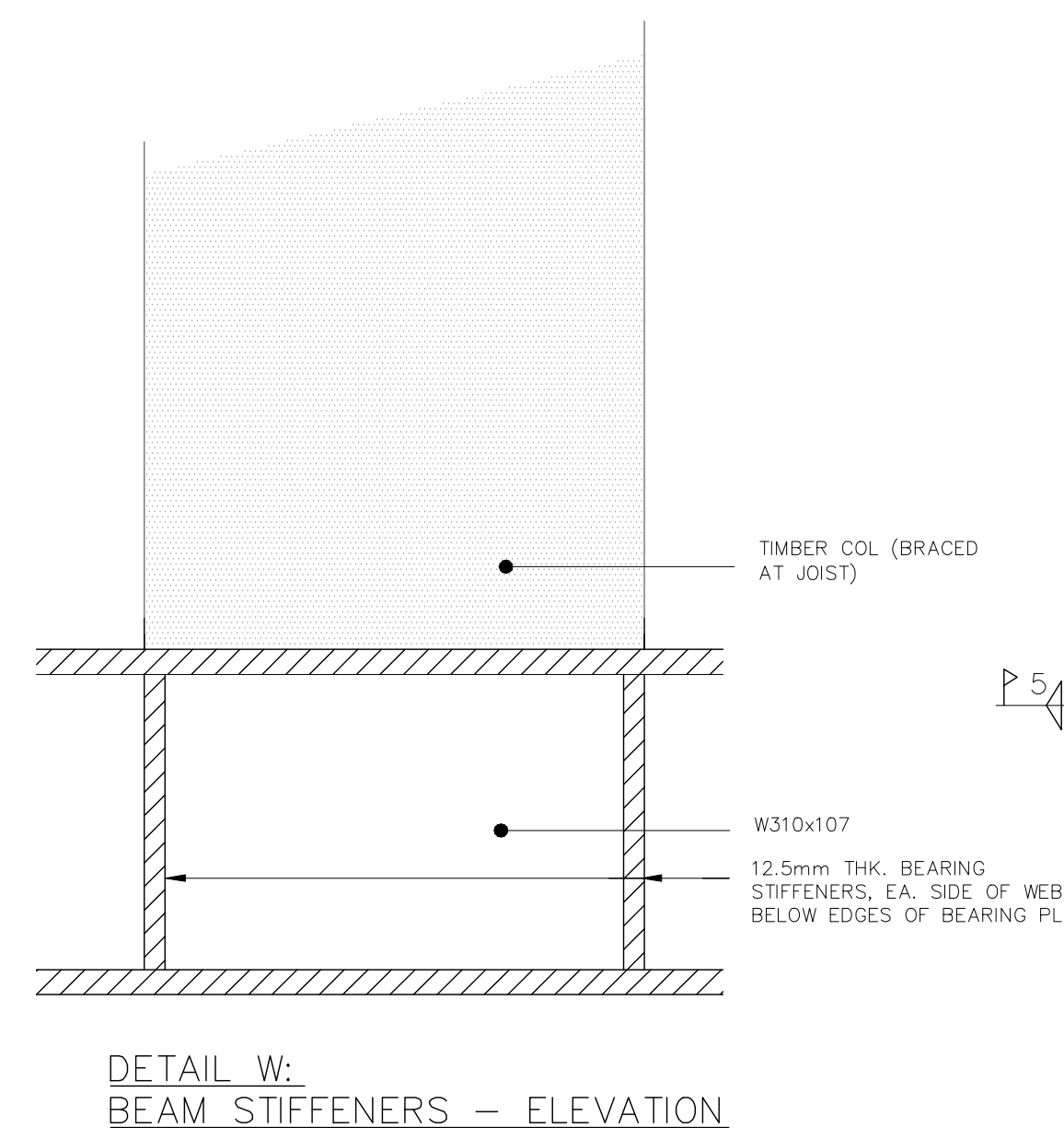
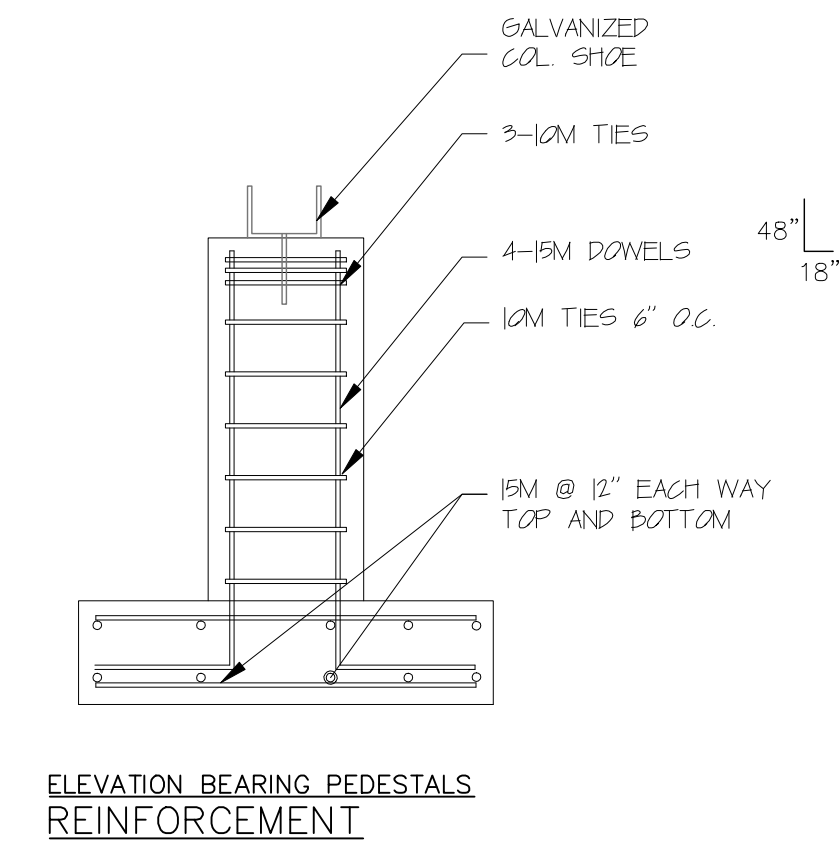
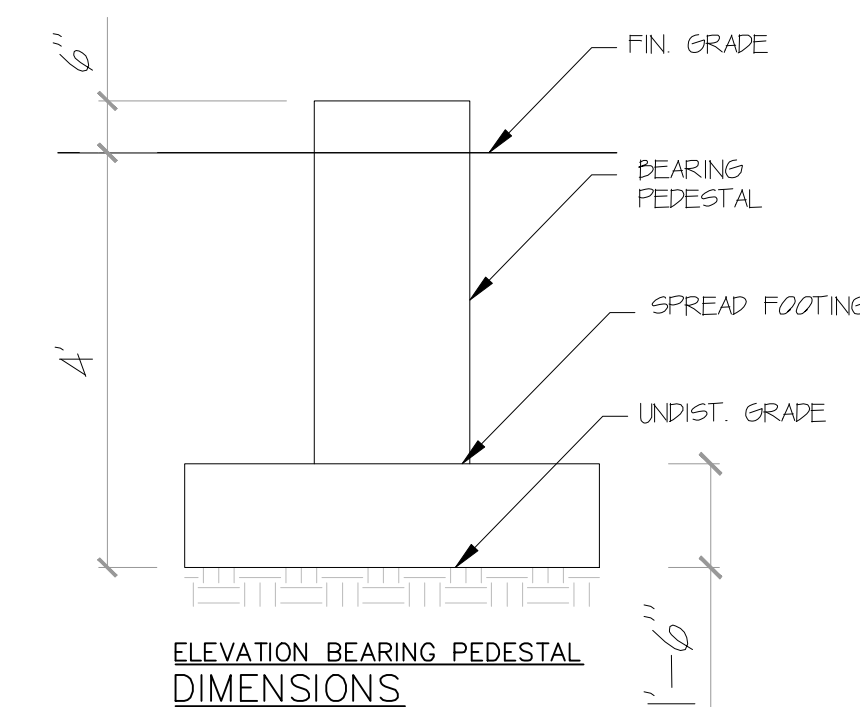
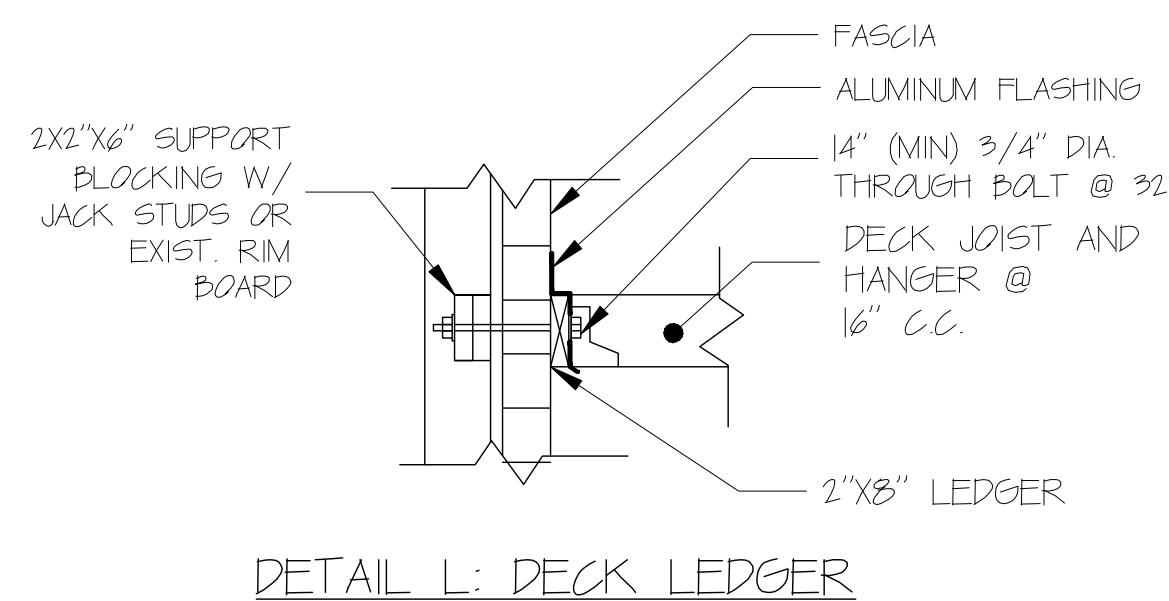
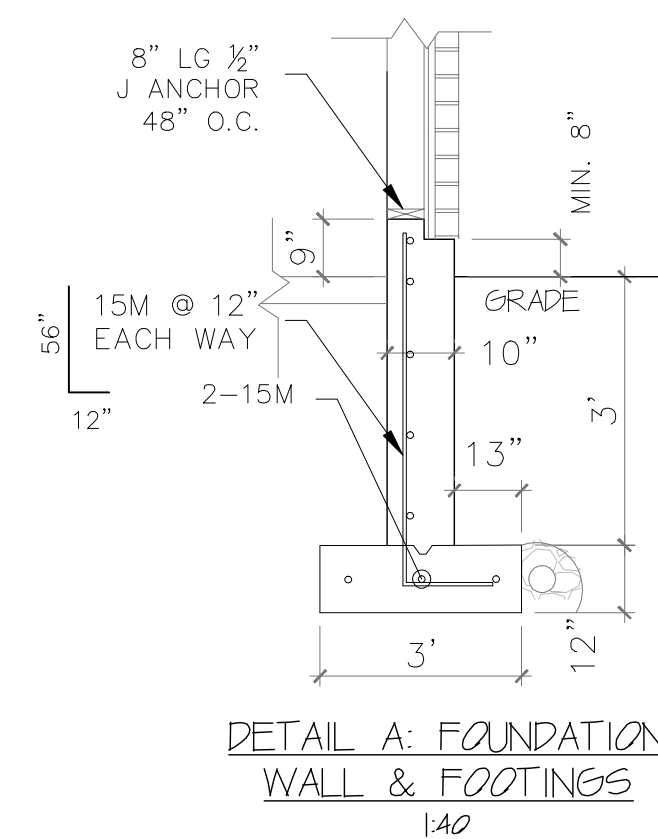
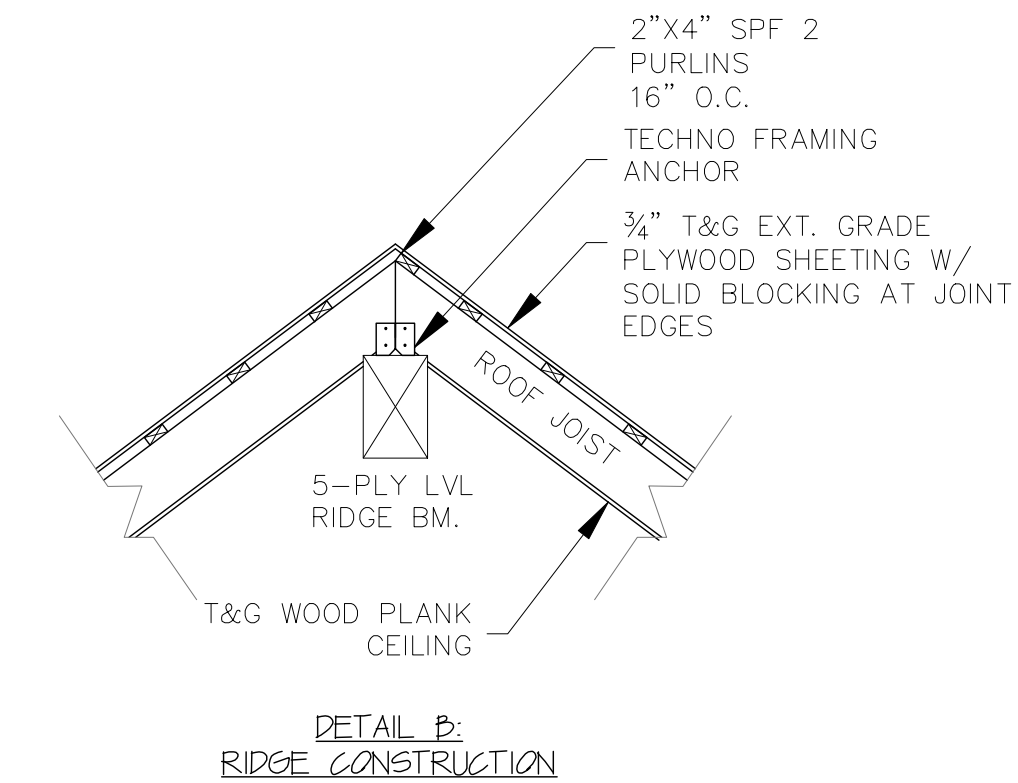
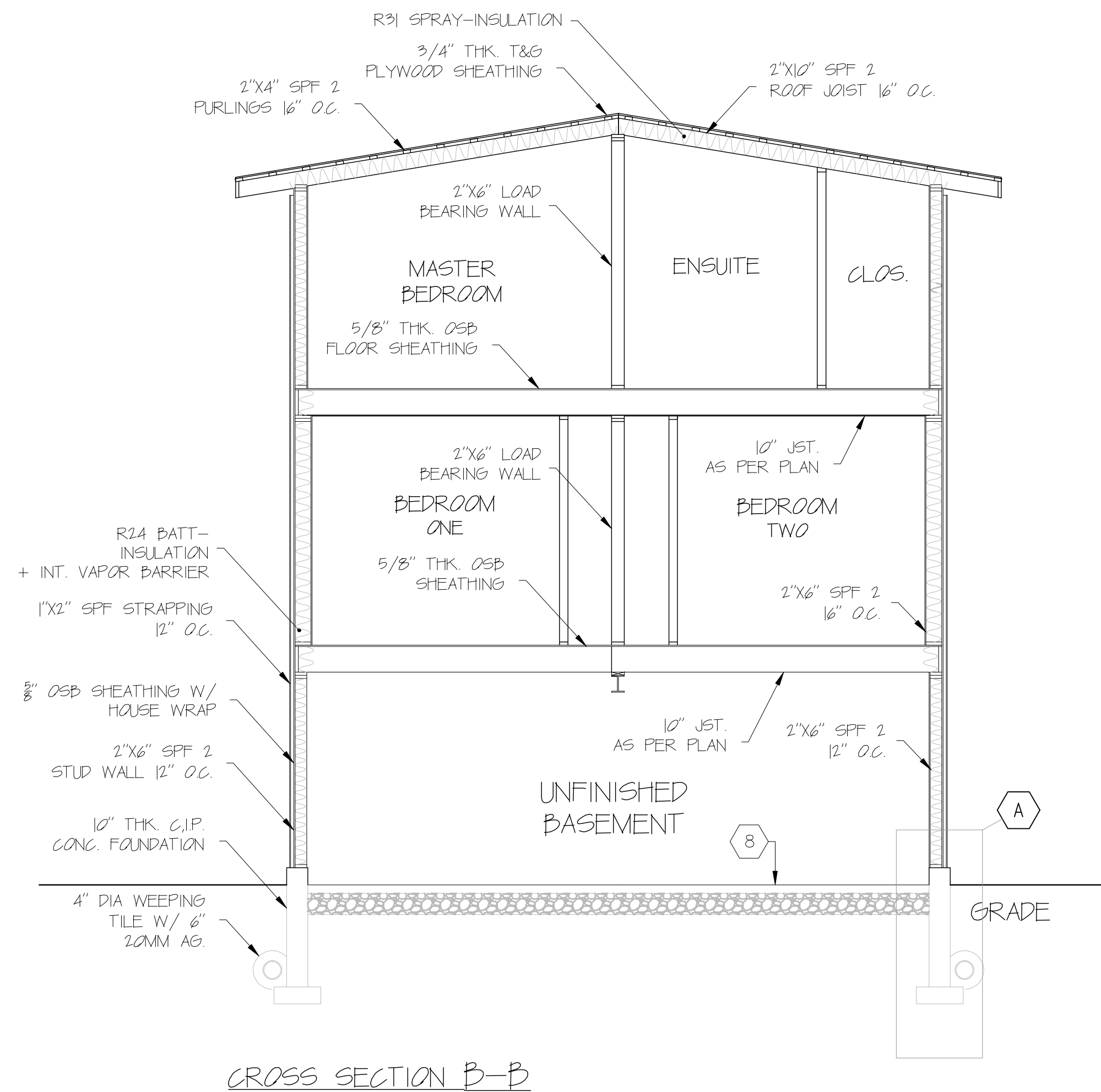
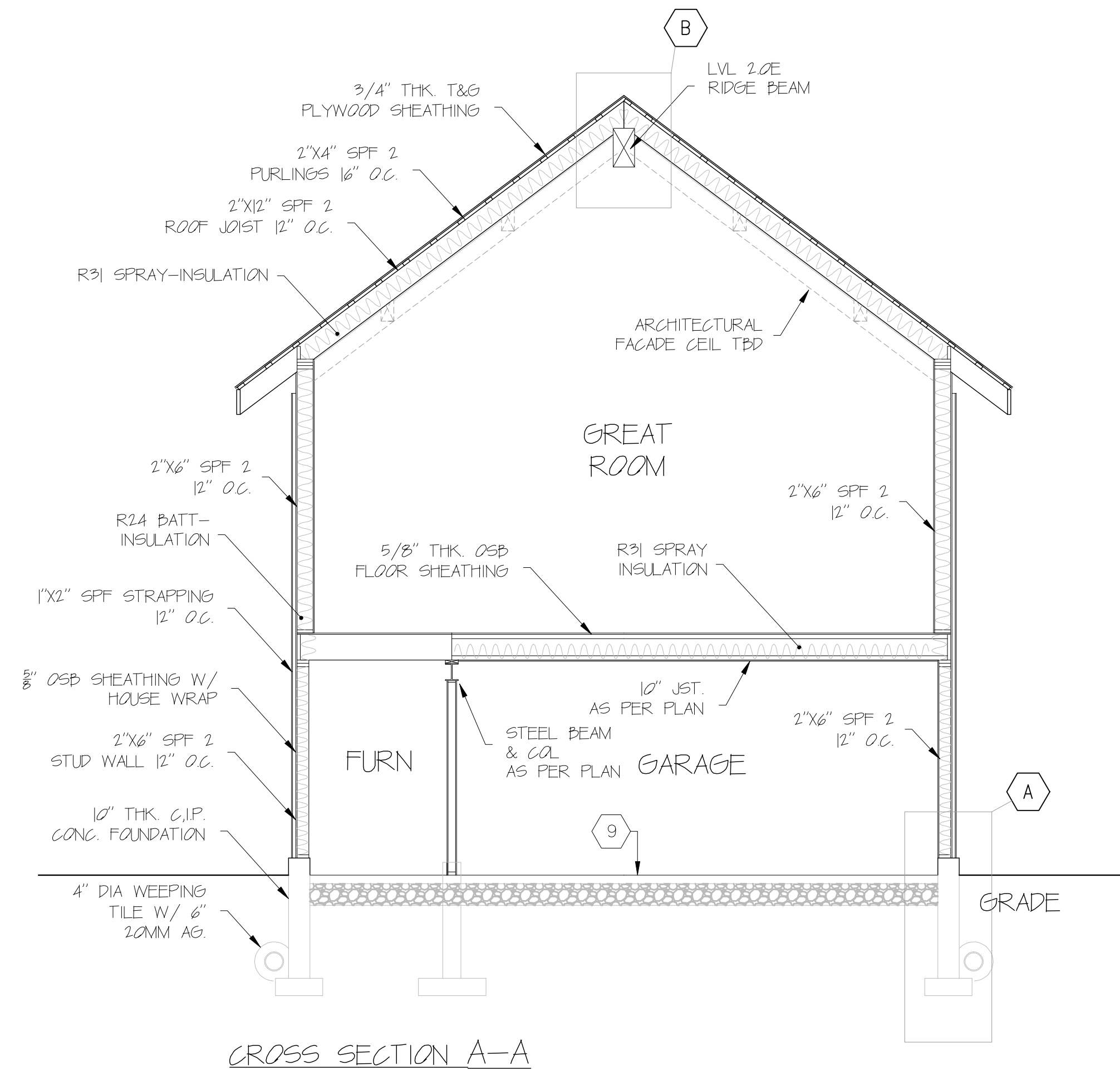
No.	Revision/Issue	Date

**ELEVATION**  
**NORTH**

**MACCHIA RESIDENCE**  
**LOT 51 - SUNSET BOULEVARD**  
**SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING**

Project	1876	Sheet
Date	SEPT '18	S8
Scale	1/4" = 1'-0"	





ALL FOOTINGS SHALL REST ON UNDISTURBED SOIL WITH A MIN. BEARING CAPACITY OF 150KPa ULS. SOIL BEARING CAPACITY MUST BE VERIFIED BY A GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER PRIOR TO THE PLACEMENT.

- GENERAL NOTES:**
- 2.1 LUMBER:**  
1. ALL LUMBER SHALL BE SPRUCE No.2 GRADE OR BETTER UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.  
2. STUDS SHALL BE STUD GRADE SPRUCE, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
  - 3. JOIST HANGERS:** PROVIDE APPROVED METAL HANGERS FOR ALL JOISTS AND BUILT-UP WOOD MEMBERS INTERSECTING WITH FLUSH BUILT-UP WOOD MEMBERS.
  - 4. WOOD FRAMING NOT TREATED WITH A WOOD PRESERVATIVE IN CONTACT WITH CONCRETE SHALL BE SEPARATED FROM THE CONCRETE BY AT LEAST 2mm POLYURETHANE FILM No. 50 (4000) ROLL ROOFING OR OTHER DAMPROOFING MATERIAL.**
  - 2.2 STEEL:**  
1. STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO CAN/CSA-C40-21 GRADE 300W. HOLLOW STRUCTURAL SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO CAN/CSA-C40-21 GRADE 300W CLASS 'H'.  
2. REINFORCING STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO CSA-G30-18M GRADE 400W.
  - 2.3 CONCRETE:**  
1. THE MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH  $F_c$  OF ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE 30MPa.  
2. CLEAR COVER TO REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:  
100mm +/- 20mm FOOTINGS CAST AGAINST EARTH  
70mm +/- 20mm REMAINDER UNLESS NOTED
  - 2.3 MECHANICAL:**  
1. MECHANICAL VENTILATION SHALL PROVIDE 1 AIR CHANGE PER HOUR IF NOT AIR CONDITIONED 0.5 PER HOUR IF AIR CONDITIONED AVERAGED OVER 25 HOURS.  
2. HOT WATER TANK MANUFACTURER SPECS SHALL CONFORM TO CBC 9.31.6.
  - 2.4 FLASHINGS:**  
1. FLASHING MATERIALS AND INSTALLATION SHALL CONFORM TO OBC SECTIONS 9.20/13, 9.26.4 & 9.27.3
  - 2.5 ELECTRICAL FACILITIES:**  
1. ALL ELECTRICAL FACILITIES SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 9.34
  - 2.6 GRADING:**  
1. THE BUILDING SHALL BE LOCATED ON THE BUILDING SITE GRADED SO THAT WATER WILL NOT ACCUMULATE AT OR NEAR THE BUILDING AND WILL NOT ADVERSELY AFFECT ADJACENT PROPERTIES. GRADING SHALL CONFORM TO 9.14.6.

# General Notes



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No.	Revision/Issue	Date

## DETAILS

**MACCHIA RESIDENCE**  
**LOT 51 - SUNSET BOULEVARD**  
**SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING**

Project	1876	Sheet	S9
Date	SEPT '18		
Scale	NTS		



GENERAL NOTES:

**EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL**  
1. EXCAVATION SHALL BE UNDERTAKEN IN SUCH A MANNER SO AS TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO EXISTING STRUCTURES, ADJACENT PROPERTIES AND UTILITIES.

2. THE TOPSOIL AND VEGETABLE MATTER IN UNEXCAVATED AREAS UNDER A BUILDING SHALL BE REMOVED. THE BOTTOM OF EXCAVATIONS FOR FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE FREE OF ALL ORGANIC MATERIAL.

3. IF TERMITES ARE KNOWN TO EXIST, ALL STUMPS, ROOTS AND WOOD DEBRIS SHALL BE REMOVED TO A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 500MM IN EXCAVATED AREAS UNDER A BUILDING, AND THE CLEARANCE BETWEEN UNTREATED STRUCTURAL WOOD ELEMENTS AND THE GROUND SHALL BE NO LESS THAN 450MM.

4. BACKFILL WITHIN 600M OF THE FOUNDATION WALLS SHALL BE FREE OF DELETERIOUS DEBRIS AND BOULDERS OVER 250MM IN DIAMETER.

**DAMP-PROOFING AND DRAINAGE**  
1. IN NORMAL SOIL CONDITIONS, THE EXTERIOR SURFACES OF FOUNDATION WALLS ENCLOSING BASEMENTS AND CRAWL SPACES SHALL BE DAMP-PROOFED WHERE HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE OCCURS. A WATERPROOFING SYSTEM IS REQUIRED.

2. MASONRY FOUNDATION WALLS SHALL BE PARGED WITH 6MM OF MORTAR COVER OVER THE FOOTING PRIOR TO DAMP-PROOFING.

3. 100MM DIA. FOUNDATION DRAINS SHALL BE LAID ON LEVEL, UNDISTURBED GROUND ADJACENT TO THE FOOTINGS AT OR BELOW THE TOP OF THE BASEMENT SLAB OR CRAWL SPACE FLOOR, AND SHALL BE COVERED WITH 100MM OF CRUSHED STONE. FOUNDATION DRAINS SHALL DRAIN TO A STORM SEWER, DRAINAGE DITCH, DRY WELL OR SUMP.

4. WINDOW WALLS SHALL BE DRAINED TO THE FOOTING LEVEL OR TO A DITCH OR SUMP PUMP.

5. DOWNSPOUTS NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED TO A STORM SEWER SHALL HAVE EXTENSIONS TO CARRY WATER AWAY FROM THE BUILDING, AND PROVISIONS SHALL BE MADE TO PREVENT SOIL EROSION.

6. CONCRETE SLABS IN ATTACHED GARAGES SHALL BE SLOPED TO DRAIN TO THE EXTERIOR.

7. THE BUILDING SITE SHALL BE GRADED SO THAT SURFACE, SUMP AND ROOF DRAINAGE WILL NOT ACCUMULATE AT OR NEAR THE BUILDING AND WILL NOT ADVERSELY AFFECT ADJACENT PROPERTIES.

**FOOTINGS**  
1. MINIMUM 300MPA POURED CONCRETE.

2. MINIMUM 1200MM BELOW FINISHED GRADE. FOOTINGS SHALL BE FOUND ON NATURAL OR UNDISTURBED SOIL, ROCK OR COMPACTED GRANULAR FILL WITH MINIMUM BEARING CAPACITY OF 150KPA.

**FOUNDATION WALLS**  
1. TO BE POURED CONCRETE, UNIT MASONRY, ICF OR PRESERVED WOOD (SEE DRAWINGS FOR TYPE AND THICKNESS).

2. DAMP-PROOFING SHALL BE A HEAVY COAT OF BITUMINOUS MATERIAL.

3. FOUNDATION WALL TO EXTEND MINIMUM 150MM ABOVE FINISHED GRADE.

4. A DRAINAGE LAYER IS REQUIRED ON THE OUTSIDE OF A FOUNDATION WALL WHERE THE INTERIOR INSULATION EXTENDS MORE THAN 900MM BELOW EXTERIOR GRADE.

5. A DRAINAGE LAYER SHALL CONSIST OF:  
MIN. 19MM MINERAL FIBRE INSULATION WITH MIN. DENSITY OF 52 KG/M<sup>3</sup>  
MIN. 100MM OF FREE DRAINAGE GRANULAR MATERIAL, OR  
AN APPROVED SYSTEM WHICH PROVIDES EQUIVALENT PERFORMANCE.  
FOUNDATION WALLS SHALL BE BRACED OR HAVE THE FLOOR JOISTS INSTALLED BEFORE BACKFILLING.

**CONCRETE FLOOR SLABS**

1. GARAGE, CARPORT AND EXTERIOR SLABS AND EXTERIOR STEPS SHALL BE 32MPA CONCRETE WITH 9-RE AIR ENTRAINMENT TO 5%.

2. BASEMENT SLAB 25MPA CONCRETE, MINIMUM 75MM THICK, PLACED ON A MINIMUM 100MM OF COARSE, CLEAN, GRANULAR MATERIAL.

3. ALL FILL OTHER THAN COARSE CLEAN MATERIAL PLACED BENEATH CONCRETE SLABS SHALL BE COMPACTED TO PROVIDE UNIFORM SUPPORT.

**MASONRY WALLS**

1. WHERE CONSTRUCTED OF 900MM BRICK, WALL SHALL BE BONDIED WITH A HEADER COURSE EVERY 600MM O/C. VERTICALLY AND HORIZONTALLY AND 900MM O/C FOR BLOCK OR TILE.

2. PROVIDE 50MM SOLID MASONRY, CONCRETE FILLED TOP COURSE OR CONTINUOUS STRIPS WOOD PLATE UNDER ALL ROOF AND FLOOR FRAMING MEMBERS.

3. PROVIDE 190MM SOLID MASONRY UNDER BEAMS AND COLUMNS.

4. MASONRY WALL TO BE TIED TO EACH TIE OF JOISTS WITH 40MM X 4.76MM CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL STRAPS, KEYS MINIMUM 100MM INTO MASONRY. WHEN JOISTS ARE PARALLEL TO WALL, TIES ARE TO EXTEND ACROSS AT LEAST 3 JOISTS @ 2000MM O.C.

5. INSIDE OF WALL TO BE PARGED AND COVERED WITH NO. 15 BREATHER-TYPE ASPHALT PAPER.

7. FOR REDUCED FOUNDATION WALLS TO ALLOW A BRICK FACING WHILE MAINTAINING LATERAL SUPPORT, SLAB OR CRAWL SPACE FLOOR, AND SHALL BE COVERED WITH 100MM OF CRUSHED STONE. FOUNDATION DRAINS SHALL DRAIN TO A STORM SEWER, DRAINAGE DITCH, DRY WELL OR SUMP.

8. MASONRY OVER OPENINGS SHALL BE SUPPORTED ON CORROSION RESISTANT OR PRIME PAINTED STEEL LINTELS WITH A MINIMUM OF 150MM END BEARING.

**MASONRY VENEER**

1. MINIMUM 75MM THICK IF JOINTS ARE NOT RAKED AND 10MM THICK IF JOINTS ARE RAKED.

2. MINIMUM 25MM AIR SPACE TO SHEATHING.

3. PROVIDE WEEP HOLES @ 900MM O.C. AT THE BOTTOM OF THE CAVITY AND OVER DOORS AND WINDOWS.

4. DIRECT DRAINAGE THROUGH WEEP HOLES WITH 0.5MM POLY FLASHING EXTENDING MINIMUM 150MM UP BEHIND THE SHEATHING PAPER.

5. VENEER TIES MINIMUM 0.76MM THICK X 22MM WIDE CORROSION RESISTANT STRAPS SPACED @ 500MM VERTICALLY AND 600MM HORIZONTALLY.

6. FASTEN TIES WITH CORROSION RESISTANT 3.18MM DIAMETER SCREWS OR SPIRAL NAILS WHICH PENETRATE AT LEAST 100MM INTO STUDS.

**WOOD FRAME CONSTRUCTION**

1. ALL LUMBER SHALL BE SPRUCE-PINE-FIR NO. 1 & 2, AND SHALL BE IDENTIFIED BY A GRADE STAMP.

2. MAXIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT 19% AT TIME OF INSTALLATION.

3. WOOD FRAMING MEMBERS WHICH ARE SUPPORTED ON CONCRETE IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH SOIL SHALL BE SEPARATED FROM THE CONCRETE WITH 0.5MM POLYETHYLENE OR TYPE "S" ROLL ROOFING.

**WALLS**

1. EXTERIOR WALLS SHALL CONSIST OF:

- CLADDING
- AIR BARRIER SYSTEM LAPPED 100MM AT JOINTS
- LUMBER, PLYWOOD, OSB OR GYPSUM SHEATHING
- 38K140 STUDS @ 400MM O.C.
- RS 4.23 INSULATION

2. INTERIOR LOADBEARING WALLS SHALL CONSIST OF:

- 38K89 STUDS @ 600MM O.C.
- 38K89 BOTTOM PLATE AND DOUBLE 38K89 TOP PLATE
- 38K89 MD-GIRTS IF NOT SHEATHED
- 12.7MM GYPSUM BOARD SHEATHING

**FLOORS**

1. JOISTS TO HAVE MINIMUM 38MM OF END BEARING.

2. JOISTS SHALL BEAR ON A SILL PLATE FIXED TO FOUNDATION WITH 12.7MM ANCHOR BOLTS @ 2400MM O.C.

3. HEADER JOISTS BETWEEN 1200MM AND 3200MM IN LENGTH SHALL BE SIZED BY CALCULATIONS.

4. TRIMMER JOISTS SHALL BE DOUBLED WHEN SUPPORTED HEADER IS BETWEEN 800MM AND 2000MM. TRIMMER JOISTS SHALL BE SIZED BY CALCULATIONS WHEN SUPPORTED HEADER EXCEEDS 2000MM.

5. 38K38 CROSS BRIDGING REQUIRED NOT MORE THAN 2100MM FROM EACH SUPPORT AND FROM OTHER ROWS OF BRIDGING.

6. JOISTS SHALL BE SUPPORTED ON JOIST HANGERS AT ALL FLUSH BEAMS, TRIMMERS AND HEADERS.

7. NON-LOADBEARING PARTITIONS SHALL BE SUPPORTED ON A JOIST OR ON A BLOCKING BETWEEN JOISTS.

**ROOF & CEILINGS**

1. HIP AND VALLEY RAFTER SHALL BE 38MM DEEPER THAN COMMON RAFTERS.

2. 38K39 COLLAR TIES @ RAFTER SPACING WITH 108K8 CONTINUOUS BRACE AT MD SPAN IF COLLAR TIE EXCEEDS 2400MM IN LENGTH.

**NOTICING & DRESSING TRUSSES, JOIST, RAFTERS**  
1. HOLES IN FLOOR, ROOF AND CEILING MEMBERS TO BE NOT LARGER THAN 1/4 THE ACTUAL DEPTH OF THE MEMBER AND NOT LESS THAN 50MM FROM EDGES.

2. NOTCHES IN FLOOR, ROOF AND CEILING MEMBERS TO BE LOCATED ON TOP OF MEMBER WITHIN 1/2 THE ACTUAL DEPTH FROM THE EDGE OF BEARING AND NOT GREATER THAN 1/3 THE JOIST SPAN.

3. WALL STUDS MAY BE NOTCHED OR DRILLED PROVIDED THAT NO LESS THAN 2/3 THE DEPTH OF THE STUD REMAINS, IF LOAD BEARING, AND 40MM IF NON-LOAD BEARING.

4. ROOF TRUSS MEMBERS SHALL NOT BE NOTCHED, DRILLED OR WEAKENED UNLESS ACCOMMODATED IN THE DESIGN.

**ROOFING**

1. FASTENERS FOR ROOFING SHALL BE CORROSION RESISTANT. ROOFING NAILS SHALL PENETRATE THROUGH OR AT LEAST 12MM INTO ROOF SHEATHING.

2. EVERY SHINGLE SHINGLE SHALL BE FASTENED WITH AT LEAST 4 NAILS FOR 1000MM WIDE SHINGLE (OR 61MM STAPLES).

3. EAVES PROTECTION SHALL EXTEND 900MM UP THE ROOF SLOPE FROM THE EDGE AND AT LEAST 300MM FROM THE INSIDE FACE OF THE EXTERIOR WALL AND SHALL CONSIST OF 12.7MM OR TYPE 5 ROLL ROOFING LAD WITH MINIMUM 100MM HEAD AND END LAPS CEMENTED TOGETHER, OR GLASS FIBRE OR POLYESTER FIBRE COATED BASE SHEETS, OR SELF SEALING COMPOSITE MEMBRANES CONSISTING OF WOODED BITUMINOUS COATED MATERIAL OR NO. 15 SATURATED FELT LAPPED AND CEMENTED. EAVE PROTECTION IS NOT REQUIRED FOR UNHEATED BUILDINGS. FOR ROOFS EXCEEDING A SLOPE OF 1 IN 1.5, OR WHERE A LOW SLOPE ASPHALT SHINGLE APPLICATION IS PROVIDED.

4. OPEN VALLEYS SHALL BE FLASHED WITH 2 LAYERS OF ROLL ROOFING, OR 1 LAYER OF SHEET METAL MIN. 600MM WIDE.

5. SHEET METAL SHALL CONSIST OF NOT LESS THAN 1.73MM SHEET LEAD, 0.33MM GALVANIZED STEEL, 0.33MM COPPER, 0.35MM ZINC, OR 0.48MM ALUMINUM.

**COLUMNS, BEAMS & LINTELS**

1. STEEL BEAMS AND COLUMNS SHALL BE SHIP PRIMED 350W STEEL.

2. MINIMUM 89MM END BEARING FOR WOOD AND STEEL BEAMS, WITH 190MM SOLID MASONRY BENEATH THE BEAM.

3. STEEL COLUMNS TO HAVE MINIMUM OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF 75MM AND MINIMUM WALL THICKNESS OF 4.76MM.

4. WOOD COLUMNS FOR CARPORTS AND GARAGES SHALL BE MINIMUM 89MMX89MM. IN ALL OTHER CASES EITHER 140MMX140MM OR 184MM X 184MM. UNLESS CALCULATIONS BASED ON ACTUAL LOADS SHOW LESSER SIZES ARE ADEQUATE. ALL COLUMNS SHALL BE NOT LESS THAN THE WIDTH OF THE SUPPORTED MEMBER.

5. MASONRY COLUMNS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 280 MMX280 MM OR 240MM X 380MM.

6. PROVIDE SOLID BLOCKING THE FULL WIDTH OF THE SUPPORTED MEMBER UNDER ALL CONCENTRATED LOADS.

**INSULATION AND WATERPROOFING**

1. SUPPLY DUCTS IN UNHEATED SPACE INSULATION SHALL BE PROTECTED WITH GYPSUM BOARD OR AN EQUIVALENT INTERIOR FINISH, EXCEPT FOR UNFINISHED BASEMENTS WHERE 0.5MM POLY IS SUFFICIENT FOR FIBERGLASS TYPE INSULATIONS.

2. DUCTS PASSING THROUGH UNHEATED SPACE SHALL BE MADE AIRTIGHT WITH TAPE OR SEALANT.

3. CALCULING SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR ALL EXTERIOR DOORS AND WINDOWS BETWEEN THE FRAME AND THE EXTERIOR CLADDING.

4. WEATHERSTRIPPING SHALL BE PROVIDED ON ALL DOORS AND ACCESS HATCHES TO THE EXTERIOR, EXCEPT DOORS FROM A GARAGE TO THE EXTERIOR.

5. EXTERIOR WALL, CEILING AND FLOORS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED SO AS TO PROVIDE A CONTINUOUS BARRIER TO THE PASSAGE OF WATER VAPOUR FROM THE INTERIOR AND TO THE LEAKAGE OF AIR FROM THE EXTERIOR.

**NATURAL VENTILATION**

1. EVERY ROOF SPACE ABOVE AN INSULATED CEILING SHALL BE VENTILATED WITH UNOBSTRUCTED OPENINGS EQUAL TO NOT LESS THAN 1/300 OF THE INSULATED CEILING AREA.

2. INSULATED ROOF SPACES NOT INCORPORATING AN ATTIC SHALL BE VENTILATED WITH UNOBSTRUCTED OPENINGS EQUAL TO NOT LESS THAN 1/150 OF THE INSULATED CEILING AREA.

3. ROOF VENTS SHALL BE UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED WITH MIN. 25% AT TOP OF THE SPACE AND 25% AT BOTTOM OF THE SPACE DESIGNED TO PREVENT THE ENTRY OF RAIN, SNOW OR INSECTS.

4. UNHEATED CRAWL SPACES SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH MIN. 2.0% OF VENTILATION FOR EACH ROOM. UNFINISHED BASEMENT: 0.2% OF FLOOR AREA.

**HANDRAILS AND GUARDS**

1. HANDRAILS IS REQUIRED FOR INTERIOR STAIRS CONTAINING MORE THAN 3 RISERS AND EXTERIOR STAIRS CONTAINING MORE THAN 3 RISERS.

2. GUARDS ARE REQUIRED AROUND EVERY ACCESSIBLE SURFACE WHICH IS MORE THAN 600MM ABOVE THE ADJACENT LEVEL, AND WHERE THE ADJACENT SURFACE HAS A SLOPE OF MORE THAN 1:2.

3. INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR GUARDS MIN. 900MM HIGH.

4. EXTERIOR GUARDS SHALL BE 1070MM HIGH WHERE HEIGHT ABOVE ADJACENT SURFACE EXCEEDS 1800MM.

5. GUARDS SHALL HAVE OPENINGS SMALLER THAN 100MM AND NO MEMBER BETWEEN 140MM AND 900MM THAT WILL FACILITATE CLIMBING.

**PLUMBING**

1. EVERY DWELLING REQUIRES A KITCHEN SINK, LAVATORY, WATER CLOSET, BATHTUB OR SHOWER STALL AND THE INSTALLATION OR AVAILABILITY OF LAUNDRY FACILITIES.

2. A FLOOR DRAIN SHALL BE INSTALLED IN THE BASEMENT, AND CONNECTED TO THE SANITARY SEWER WHERE GRAVITY DRAINAGE IS POSSIBLE. IN OTHER CASES, IT SHALL BE CONNECTED TO A SEWAGE EJECTION PUMP.

**ELECTRICAL**

1. AN EXTERIOR LIGHT CONTROLLED BY AN INTERIOR SWITCH IS REQUIRED AT EVERY ENTRANCE.

2. A LIGHT CONTROLLED BY A SWITCH IS REQUIRED IN EVERY KITCHEN, BEDROOM, LIVING ROOM, UTILITY ROOM, LAUNDRY ROOM, DINING ROOM, BATHROOM, VESTIBULE, HALLWAY, GARAGE AND CARPORT. A SWITCHED RECEPTACLE MAY BE PROVIDED INSTEAD OF A LIGHT IN BEDROOMS AND LIVING ROOMS.

3. STAIRS SHALL BE LIGHTED, AND EXCEPT WHERE SERVING AN UNFINISHED BASEMENT SHALL BE CONTROLLED BY A 3 WAY SWITCH AT THE HEAD OF THE STAIRS.

4. BASEMENTS REQUIRE A LIGHT FOR EACH 30M CONTROLLED BY A SWITCH AT THE HEAD OF THE STAIRS.

**MECHANICAL VENTILATION**

1. A MECHANICAL VENTILATION SYSTEM IS REQUIRED WITH A TOTAL CAPACITY AT LEAST EQUAL TO THE SUM OF:  
1.00 L/S EACH FOR BASEMENT AND MASTER BEDROOM  
2.50 L/S FOR EACH OTHER ROOM

2. A PRINCIPAL DWELLING EXHAUST FAN SHALL BE INSTALLED AND CONTROLLED BY A CENTRALLY LOCATED SWITCH IDENTIFIED AS SUCH.

3. SUPPLEMENTAL EXHAUST SHALL BE INSTALLED SO THAT THE TOTAL CAPACITY OF ALL KITCHEN, BATHROOM AND OTHER EXHAUSTS, LESS THE PRINCIPAL EXHAUST, IS NOT LESS THAN THE TOTAL REQUIRED CAPACITY.

4. A HEAT RECOVERY VENTILATOR MAY BE EMPLOYED IN LIEU OF EXHAUST TO PROVIDE VENTILATION, AN HRV IS REQUIRED IF ANY INTAKE FUEL BURNING APPLIANCES ARE INSTALLED.

5. SUPPLY AIR INTAKES SHALL BE LOCATED SO AS TO AVOID CONTAMINATION FROM EXHAUST OUTLETS.

**DOORS AND WINDOWS**

1. EVERY FLOOR LEVEL CONTAINING A BEDROOM AND NOT SERVED BY AN EXTERIOR DOOR SHALL CONTAIN AT LEAST 1 WINDOW HAVING AN UNOBSTRUCTED OPEN AREA OF 0.35M<sup>2</sup> AND NO DIMENSION LESS THAN 380MM, WHICH IS OBTAINABLE FROM THE INSIDE WITHOUT TOOLS.

2. EXTERIOR HOUSE DOORS AND WINDOWS WITHIN 2000MM FROM ENTRY DOORS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO RESIST FORCED ENTRY. DOORS SHALL HAVE A DEADBOLT LOCK.

3. THE PRINCIPAL ENTRY DOOR SHALL HAVE EITHER A DOOR VIEWER, TRANSPARENT GLAZING OR A SIGHTGLASS THAT WILL FACILITATE CLIMBING.

4. MAXIMUM U-VALUE 1.8 FOR WINDOWS & SLIDING GLASS DOORS

**EXTERIOR WALLS**

1. NO WINDOWS OR OTHER UNPROTECTED OPENINGS ARE PERMITTED IN EXTERIOR WALLS LESS THAN 1200MM FROM PROPERTY LINES.

2. 15.9MM TYPE "Y" FIRE RATED DRYWALL SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE INSIDE FACE OF ATTACHED GARAGE EXTERIOR WALLS AND GABLE ENDS OF ROOFS WHICH ARE LESS THAN

3. 1200MM AND NOT LESS THAN 600MM FROM PROPERTY LINES

4. NON COMBUSTIBLE CLADDING SHALL BE INSTALLED ON ALL EXTERIOR WALLS LESS THAN 600MM FROM PROPERTY LINES.

5. A LIGHT CONTROLLED BY A SWITCH IS REQUIRED IN EVERY KITCHEN, BEDROOM, LIVING ROOM, UTILITY ROOM, LAUNDRY ROOM, DINING ROOM, BATHROOM, VESTIBULE, HALLWAY, GARAGE AND CARPORT. A SWITCHED RECEPTACLE MAY BE PROVIDED INSTEAD OF A LIGHT IN BEDROOMS AND LIVING ROOMS.

6. EXTERIOR WALL, CEILING AND FLOORS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED SO AS TO PROVIDE A CONTINUOUS BARRIER TO THE PASSAGE OF WATER VAPOUR FROM THE INTERIOR AND TO THE LEAKAGE OF AIR FROM THE EXTERIOR.

7. EXTERIOR WALL, CEILING AND FLOORS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED SO AS TO PROVIDE A CONTINUOUS BARRIER TO THE PASSAGE OF WATER VAPOUR FROM THE INTERIOR AND TO THE LEAKAGE OF AIR FROM THE EXTERIOR.

8. BASEMENTS REQUIRE A LIGHT FOR EACH 30M CONTROLLED BY A SWITCH AT THE HEAD OF THE STAIRS.

9. ACCESS HATCH MINIMUM 500MM X 500MM TO BE PROVIDED TO EVERY ROOF SPACE WHICH IS 10M OR MORE IN AREA AND MORE THAN 600MM IN HEIGHT/ACCESS HATCH MINIMUM 500MM X 500MM TO BE PROVIDED TO EVERY CRAWL SPACE.

10. ACCESS HATCH MINIMUM 500MM X 500MM TO BE PROVIDED TO EVERY ROOF SPACE WHICH IS 10M OR MORE IN AREA AND MORE THAN 600MM IN HEIGHT/ACCESS HATCH MINIMUM 500MM X 500MM TO BE PROVIDED TO EVERY CRAWL SPACE.

11. WHEN CERAMIC TILE IS APPLIED TO A MORTAR BED WITH ADHESIVE, THE BED SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 12MM THICK & REINFORCED WITH GALVANIZED DIAMOND MESH LATH, APPLIED OVER POLYETHYLENE OR SUPERPOLYON AN JOISTS AT NO MORE THAN 400MM O.C. WITH AT LEAST 2 ROWS CROSS BRIDGING.

12. GARAGE GAS-PROOFING  
1. ACCESS HATCH MINIMUM 500MM X 500MM TO BE PROVIDED TO EVERY ROOF SPACE WHICH IS 10M OR MORE IN AREA AND MORE THAN 600MM IN HEIGHT/ACCESS HATCH MINIMUM 500MM X 500MM TO BE PROVIDED TO EVERY CRAWL SPACE.

2. ALL PLUMBING AND OTHER PENETRATIONS THROUGH THE WALLS AND CEILING SHALL BE CALKED.

3. DOORS BETWEEN THE DWELLING AND ATTACHED GARAGE SHALL NOT OPEN INTO A BEDROOM AND SHALL BE WEATHER-STRIPPED AND HAVE A SELF-CLOSER.

General Notes

**ALARMS AND DETECTORS**

1. AT LEAST ONE SMOKE ALARM SHALL BE INSTALLED ON OR NEAR THE CEILING ON EACH FLOOR AND BASEMENT LEVEL 900MM OR MORE ABOVE AN ADJACENT LEVEL.

2. SMOKE ALARMS SHALL BE INTERCONNECTED TO A LOCATION SUCH THAT ONE IS WITHIN 9M OF EVERY BEDROOM DOOR AND NO MORE THAN 15M TRAVEL DISTANCE FROM ANY POINT ON A FLOOR.

3. A CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR SHALL BE INSTALLED ADJACENT TO EVERY SLEEPING AREA FOR DWELLINGS WITH FUEL BURNING FIREPLACE OR STOVE, OR AN ATTACHED GARAGE.

4. MAXIMUM RISE : 200MM  
MINIMUM RUN: 210MM  
MINIMUM HEAD ROOM: 1950MM  
MINIMUM WIDTH: 860MM

5. CURVED STAIRS SHALL HAVE A MIN. RUN OF 150MM AT ANY POINT AND A MINIMUM AVERAGE RUN OF 200MM

6. WINDERS WHICH CONVERGE TO A POINT IN STAIRS MUST TURN THROUGH AN ANGLE OF NO MORE THAN 90° WITH NO LESS THAN 30° OR MORE THAN 45° PER TREAD. SETS OF WINDERS MUST BE SEPARATED BY 1200MM ALONG THE RUN OF THE STAIR.

7. A LANDING IS REQUIRED AT THE TOP OF ANY STAIR LEADING TO THE PRINCIPAL ENTRANCE TO A DWELLING AND OTHER EXTERIOR ENTRANCES WITH MORE THAN 3 RISERS.

8. EXTERIOR CONCRETE STAIRS WITH MORE THAN 2 RISERS REQUIRE FOUNDATIONS.

9. EXTERIOR CONCRETE STAIRS WITH MORE THAN 2 RISERS REQUIRE FOUNDATIONS.

10. EXTERIOR CONCRETE STAIRS WITH MORE THAN 2 RISERS REQUIRE FOUNDATIONS.

11. EXTERIOR CONCRETE STAIRS WITH MORE THAN 2 RISERS REQUIRE FOUNDATIONS.

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